History: Pioneers Year I Autumn Term 2021

Big Ideas:

- We are standing on the shoulders of giants.
- A sense of time.

What I should already know: I can talk about past and present events in my own life and in the lives of family members.

Key People:



Wilbur Wright and Orville Wright were the inventors of the first successful airplane.

2



Neil Armstrong, an American astronaut, was the first man ever to step foot on the moon.

3



Helen Sharman was the first British astronaut to travel into space. 4



Tim Peake was the first British astronaut to live on the International Space Station.

Timeline:

1903	1969	1991	2015	2015/2016	2021
The Wright Brothers made the first successful flight in The Wright Flyer.	The Eagle landed. Neil Armstrong climbed out and walked on the moon.	Helen Sharman orbited earth for 8 days.	Tim Peake was launched to the International Space Station.	Year I children were born.	Space tourists
a very long time ago	a long time ago	30 years ago	a few year	rs ago	now
past					present

Vocabulary:				
pioneer	the first person to do something or go somewhere			
explorer	someone who travels into unknown regions			
discovery	finding or learning something for the first time			
famous	known about by many people			
astronaut	a person who is trained to travel in a spacecraft			
moon	the round object that shines in the sky at night and moves around the			
	Earth			
space craft	transport which travels into space			
historical	something that tells us about the past, e.g. a newspaper, a photograph			
sources				
International	The ISS is a large spacecraft in orbit around Earth.			
Space Station				
orbit	the circular journey that a spacecraft or planet makes around the sun,			
	the moon, or another planet			
timeline	a line that shows the time and the order in which events have happened			

Reflective Questions

- How would you describe pioneers?
- Can anyone be a pioneer?
- What school values would help you to be a pioneer?

Quotes

"One small step for man, one giant leap for mankind."

Neil Armstrong

"I operated a periscopic TV camera so the commander, Anatoly Artsebarsky, could establish where we were heading. It is real teamwork on Soyuz."

Helen Sharman

"Don't let anybody tell you, you can't do anything."

Tim Peake